

命 专家 , 凝 了命 专家 . 不仅具 功 ,
 学、 人 多 使命. 众多 多 , 为不同 供了多 和 ,
 主 对 2019 全国 2 卷 20 和变 , 与同 交 .
 ; ; 变

F_1, F_2 $C: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > b > 0)$ P C O
 POF_2 C
 P $PF_1 \perp PF_2$ F_1PF_2 16 b a

$$b^2 = a^2 - c^2 \quad 4a^2 - 8a^2c^2 + c^4 = 0 \quad a^4 - 4 - 8e^2 + e^4 = 0 \quad 0 < e < 1$$

$$e^2 = 4 - 2\sqrt{3} \quad C \quad e = \sqrt{3} - 1 \quad P\left(\frac{c}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}c\right) \quad PF_2 = c \quad PF_2 = a - ex_p \quad c = a - e\frac{c}{2}$$

$$e^2 + 2e - 2 = 0 \quad e = \sqrt{3} - 1$$

ΔPF_1F_2

PF_1

PF_1

ΔPOF_2

PF_1

ΔPF_1F_2

P

$a \quad b \quad c$

$$b^2 = a^2 - c^2$$

$P(x, y)$

$$\frac{1}{2}|y| \cdot 2c = 16$$

$$\frac{y}{x+c} \cdot \frac{y}{x-c} = -1$$

$$c|y| = 16$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = c^2$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2$$

$$y^2 = \frac{b^4}{c^2}$$

$$y^2 = \frac{16^2}{c^2}$$

$$b = 4$$

$$x^2 = \frac{a^2}{c^2}(c^2 - b^2)$$

$$c^2 \geq b^2$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 \geq 2b^2 = 32$$

$$a \geq 4\sqrt{2}$$

$$b = 4 \quad a$$

$$[4\sqrt{2}, +\infty)$$

b

a

$$|PF_1| = r_1 \quad |PF_2| = r_2 \quad \Delta F_1PF_2$$

$$16$$

$$r_1 \cdot r_2 = 32$$

$$r_1 + r_2 = 2a$$

$$PF_1 \perp PF_2 \quad r_1^2 + r_2^2 = (2c)^2$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2$$

$$b = 4$$

$$2a = r_1 + r_2 \geq 2\sqrt{r_1 \cdot r_2} = 2\sqrt{32} = 8\sqrt{2}$$

$$r_1 = r_2$$

$$a \geq 4\sqrt{2}$$

$$b = 4 \quad a$$

$$[4\sqrt{2}, +\infty)$$

b

a

$$|PF_1| = r_1 \quad |PF_2| = r_2 \quad \Delta F_1PF_2$$

$$16$$

$$r_1 \cdot r_2 = 32$$

$$r_1 + r_2 = 2a$$

$$r_1, r_2$$

$$x^2 - 2ax + 32 = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} a > 0 \\ (-2a)^2 - 4 \times 32 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$a \geq 4\sqrt{2}$$

$$PF_1 \perp PF_2$$

$$r_1^2 + r_2^2 = (2c)^2$$

$$r_1 + r_2 = 2a$$

$$2r_1 \cdot r_2 = 4b^2$$

$$b = 4$$

$$b = 4$$

$$a$$

$$[4\sqrt{2}, +\infty)$$

$$S_{\Delta F_1PF_2} = b^2 \tan \frac{\pi}{4} = b^2 = 16 \quad b = 4$$

P

$$PF_1 \perp PF_2$$

$$90^\circ \quad \angle PF_1F = \alpha \quad \sin \alpha = \frac{b}{a} \geq \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$a \geq 4\sqrt{2}$$

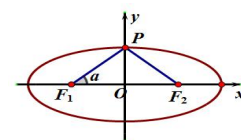
$$b = 4$$

a

$$[4\sqrt{2}, +\infty)$$

b

a



F_1, F_2

$$C: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > b > 0)$$

F_1F_2

C

$$\sqrt{3} - 1$$

	F_1, F_2	$C: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > b > 0)$	P	C			
					C	_____	
$\sqrt{3}-1$	F_1, F_2	$C: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > b > 0)$	P	C		PF_1	PF_2
90°	PF_1	2	C	_____	$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$		
ΔF_1PF_2	F_1, F_2	$C: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > b > 0)$		F_2			P
_____		C		$\sqrt{2}-1$			
	$ABCD$	$AB=4$	$BC=3$	A	B	C	D
		$\frac{1}{2}$					
	F_1, F_2	$C: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > b > 0)$		C		P	$\angle F_1PF_2 = 60^\circ$
C		_____	$[\frac{1}{2}, 1)$				
	F_1, F_2	$C: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > b > 0)$			C		M
$\overrightarrow{MF_1} \cdot \overrightarrow{MF_2} = 0$	C	_____			$(0, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})$		
		A	B	C	$\frac{x^2}{3} + \frac{y^2}{m} = 1$	C	M
$\angle AMB = 120^\circ$	C	_____			$(0, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}) \cup (\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}, 1)$		
			b			P	$PF_1 \perp PF_2$
							a
	F_1, F_2	$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > 0, b > 0)$		F_1F_2			MF_1F_2
MF_1		_____		$\sqrt{3}+1$			
	F_1	F_2	$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > 0, b > 0)$	A	B	O	$ OF_1 $
		F_2AB		_____			$\sqrt{3}+1$
		C	$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 (a > 0, b > 0)$			F_1, F_2	F_1
C	A, B	$F_1A = AB$	$F_1B \cdot F_2B = 0$	C			2
		$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$	$a > 0, b > 0$	F	F		60°
							$[2, +\infty)$

参 :